

EMC filters

3-line LCL filters 300/520 V, 50/60 Hz, 16 A ... 400 A, 50 °C

Series/Type: B84143G/Q*R/S405

Date: May 2014

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for converters and power electronics

3-line LCL filters for converters and power electronics Rated voltage V_R : 300/520 V AC Rated current I_R : 16 A to 400 A

Construction

- 3-line LCL filter
- Open frame design

Features

- Power quality improvement for Active Infeed Converter (AIC)
- High attenuation of pulse frequency to the grid side
- Integrated damping resistors to suppress current oscillation
- Degree of protection¹): IP00
 IP20 (16 A ... 200 A) with optional cover B84143Q*R405
- Modifications possible according customer specific requirements
- For natural convection
- Design complies with ENEC, UL and cUL

Typical applications

Active infeed converter for

- Flevators
- Test benches
- Centrifuges

Terminals

- Finger-safe terminal blocks (16 A, 66 A)
- Busbars for AIC reactors and line reactors (200 A, 400 A)

Marking

Marking on component:

Manufacturer's logo, ordering code, rated current, rated frequency, date code

Minimum data on packaging:

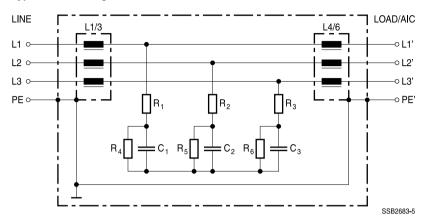
Manufacturer's logo, ordering code, quantity, date code



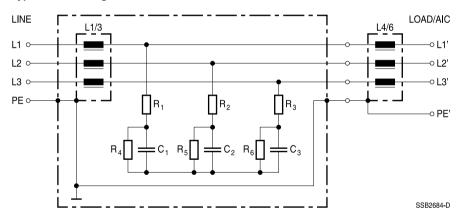


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Typical circuit diagram B84143G0016R405 and B84143G0066R405



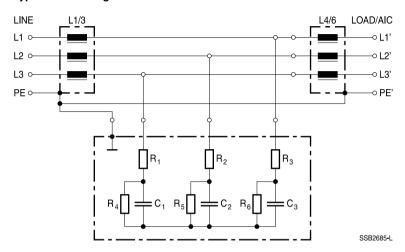
Typical circuit diagram B84143G0200R405





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Typical circuit diagram B84143G0400S405



Technical data and measuring conditions

Rated voltage V _R	300/520 V AC (50/60 Hz)	
Rated current I _R	Referred to 50 °C rated temperature ¹⁾	
Test voltage V _{test}	2240 V DC, 2 s (line/line)	
	2720 V DC, 2 s (lines/case)	
Overload capability (thermal)	1.5 · I _R for 3 min per hour	
	2.5 · I _R for 30 s per hour	
Active infeed converter (AIC) pulse	7 kHz 16 kHz	
frequency ²⁾		
Frequency converter pulse frequency ²⁾	4 kHz 16 kHz	
Motor frequency ²⁾	0 Hz 100 Hz	
Motor cable length ²⁾	Σ ≤150 m	
Multi axes ²⁾	≤6	
Climatic category (IEC 60068-1)	25/100/21 (-25 °C/+100 °C/21 days damp heat test)	

¹⁾ For use at higher ambient temperature as the rated temperature, see current derating in our actual data book. For floor mounting with cover (horizontal mounting position, see "Mounting") the ambient temperature shall be 40°C max.

²⁾ Typical application. Deviations from above typical values shall be discussed with your field application experts from EPCOS.



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Characteristics and ordering codes

I _R	Terminal cross section	R_{typ}	Approx.	Ordering code	Approvals3)		
			weight				
Α	mm ²	$m\Omega$	kg		3 10	<i>7</i> 1	c F//
16	1.5-10	27	20	B84143G0016R405	D	D	D
66	2.5-35	7	43	B84143G0066R405	D	D	D
200	35-95 for capacitor module incl.	0.97	40	B84143G0200R405	D	D	D
	line reactor						
	Busbar for AIC reactor	1.75	96	B84143G0200R405	D	D	D
400	1.5-16 for capacitor module	_	7	B84143G0400S405	D	D	D
	Busbar for AIC reactor	0.7	172	B84143G0400S405	D	D	D
	Busbar for line reactor	0.4	31	B84143G0400S405	D	D	D

³⁾ X = Approval granted

P = Approval pending

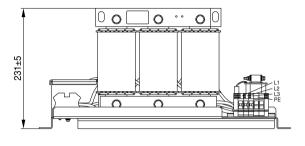
D = Design complies with

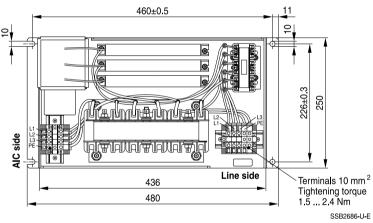


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Dimensional drawings

B84143G0016R405 (16 A)



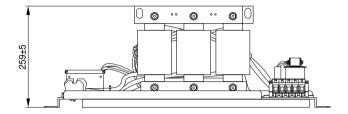


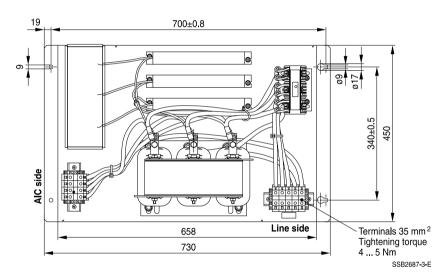
General tolerances according to ISO 2768-cL Dimensions in mm



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B84143G0066R405 (66 A)





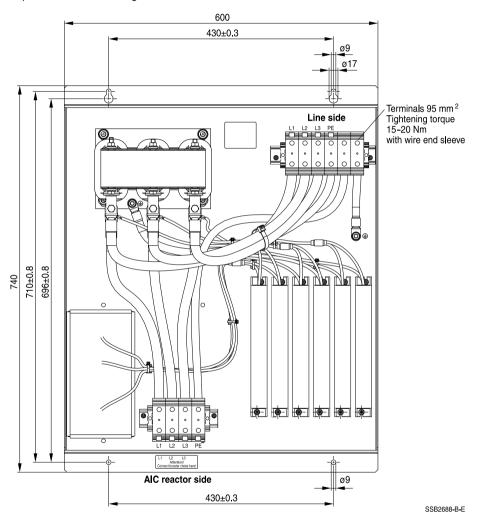
General tolerances according to ISO 2768-cL Dimensions in mm



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B84143G0200R405 (200 A)

Capacitor module including line reactor



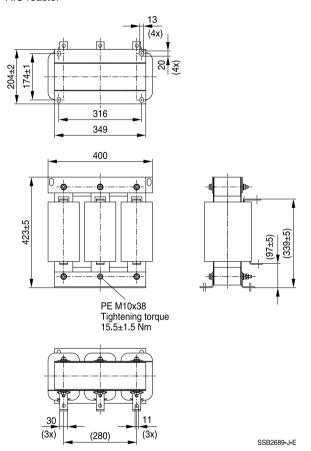
General tolerances according to ISO 2768-cL Dimensions in mm



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B84143G0200R405 (200 A)

AIC reactor



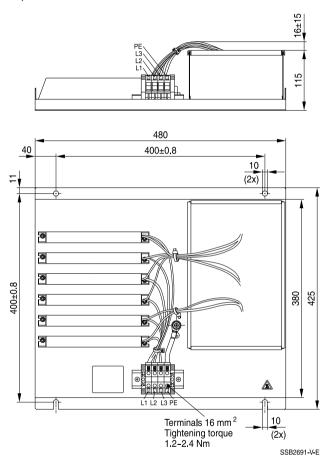
General tolerances according to ISO 2768-cL Dimensions in mm



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B84143G0400S405 (400 A)

Capacitor module



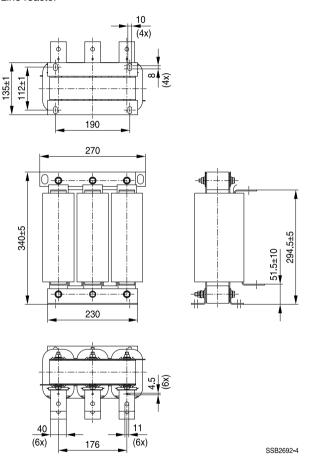
General tolerances according to ISO 2768-cL Dimensions in mm



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B84143G0400S405 (400 A)

Line reactor



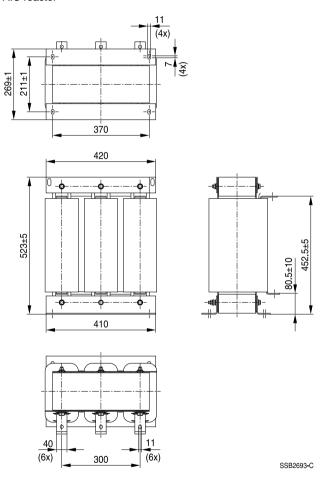
General tolerances according to ISO 2768-cL Dimensions in mm



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B84143G0400S405 (400 A)

AIC reactor

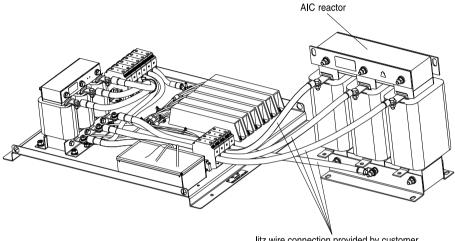


General tolerances according to ISO 2768-cL Dimensions in mm



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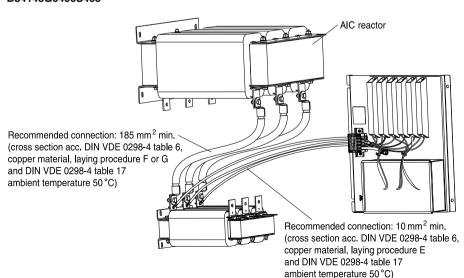
Setup recommendations B84143G0200R405



litz wire connection provided by customer cross section 70 mm² min, recommended

SSB2690-M-E

B84143G0400S405

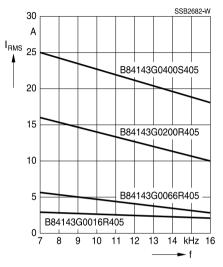


SSB2694-K-E



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Max. allowed Harmonics Σ I_{RMS} vs. AIC pulse frequency (linearised)



Max. allowed harmonics for AIC reactor L4/6 (see circuit diagram) and capacitor group



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Protective covers for LCL filter series B84143G*405 For filters with rated current 16 A ... 400 A

Construction

■ Material: Zinc plated sheet steel

Features

Protection against accidental contact

Typical applications

Switch cabinets where the installation in the arm's reach allows the contact with live parts

Ordering codes for optional covers

Ordering code	Useable for filter types ¹⁾
B84143Q0016R405	B84143G0016R405
B84143Q0066R405	B84143G0066R405
B84143Q0200R405 ²⁾	B84143G0200R405

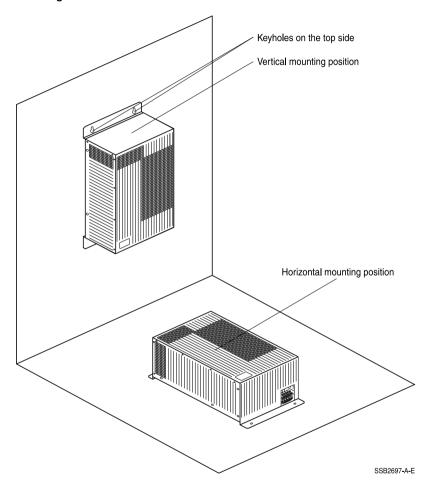
¹⁾ Cover for B84143G0400S405 not available

²⁾ Cover in development; IP20 compliance only for capacitor module incl. line reactor



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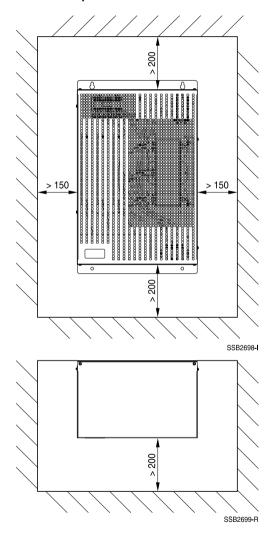
Mounting





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Convection space

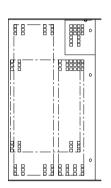


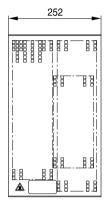


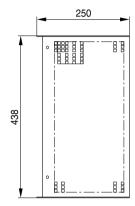
for converters and power electronics

Dimensional drawings of covers

B84143Q0016R405









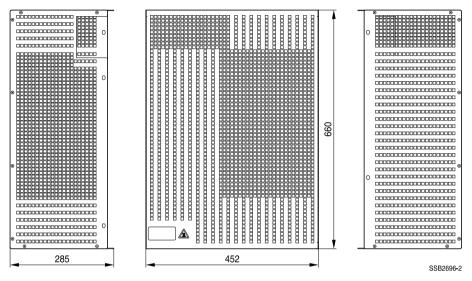
SSB2695-T

General tolerances according to ISO 2768-cL Dimensions in mm



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B84143Q0066R405



General tolerances according to ISO 2768-cL



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Cautions and warnings

Please read all safety and warning notes carefully before installing the EMC filter and putting it into operation (see ...). The same applies to the warning signs on the filter. Please ensure that the signs are not removed nor their legibility impaired by external influences.

Death, serious bodily injury and substantial material damage to equipment may occur if the appropriate safety measures are not carried out or the warnings in the text are not observed.

Using according to the terms

The EMC filters may be used only for their intended application within the specified values in low-voltage networks in compliance with the instructions given in the data sheets and the data book. The conditions at the place of application must comply with all specifications for the filter used.

▲ Warning

- It shall be ensured that only qualified persons (electricity specialists) are engaged on work such as planning, assembly, installation, operation, repair and maintenance. They must be provided with the corresponding documentation.
- Danger of electric shock. EMC filters contain components that store an electric charge. Dangerous voltages can continue to exist at the filter terminals for longer than five minutes even after the power has been switched off.
- The protective earth connections shall be the first to be made when the EMC filter is installed and the last to be disconnected. Depending on the magnitude of the leakage currents, the particular specifications for making the protective-earth connection must be observed.
- Impermissible overloading of the EMC filter or filter, such as with circuits able to cause resonances, impermissible voltages at higher frequencies etc. can lead to bodily injury and death as well as cause substantial material damages (e.g. destruction of the filter housing).
- EMC filters and filters must be protected in the application against impermissible exceeding of the rated currents by overcurrent protective circuitry.
- In case of leakage currents >3.5 mA you shall mount the PE conductor stationary with the required cross section before beginning of operation and save it against disconnecting. For leakage currents I_L¹⁾ <10 mA the PE conductor must have a KU value²⁾ of 4.5 A³⁾; for leakage currents I_L ≥10 mA the PE conductor must have a KU value of 6.4)
- Output chokes and output filters must be protected in the application against impermissible exceeding of the component temperature.
- The converter output frequency must be within the specified range to avoid resonances and uncontrolled warming of the output chokes and output filters.

¹⁾ I_L = leakage current let-go

The KU value (symbol KU) is a classification parameter of safety-referred failure types designed to ensure protection against hazardous body currents and excessive heating.

A value of KU = 4.5 with respect to interruptions is attained with: a) a permanently connected protective earth circuit ≥2.5 mm² connected via shroud connectors (IEC 60309-2) and b) a protective earth circuit.

⁴⁾ KU = 6 with respect to interruptions is achieved for fixed – connection lines ≥10 mm² where the type of connection and line layout correspond to the requirements for PEN conductors as specified in relevant standards.



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The table below summarizes the safety instructions that must be observed without fail. A detailed description can be found in the relevant chapters of the databook.

Topic	Instructions	Reference chapter (data book), paragraph
Selecting a filter	When selecting a filter, it is mandatory to observe the rated data of the equipment (such as its rated input current, rated voltage, harmonic content etc.) as well as the derating instructions in Chapters 9 and 10.	Selection guide for converter filters
Rated voltage	When power distribution systems deviating from the symmetric TN-S system it is to check the suitability of the EMC filters and the allowed voltages including the fault cases.	Power distribution systems, 7
Protection from residual voltages Discharge resistors	Active parts must be discharged within 5 s to a voltage of less than 60 V (or 50 μ C). If this limit cannot be observed due to the operating mode, the hazardous point must be permanently marked in a clearly visible way.	Safety regulations, 6.1
	Filters which are not permanently connected (e.g. when the test voltage is applied to the filter at the incoming goods inspection) must be discharged after the voltage has been switched off.	Safety regulations, 6.2
Installing and removing of EMC filters Installation	When installing and removing our EMC filters, a voltage-free state must be set up and secured with observance of the five safety rules described in EN 50110-1.	Safety regulations, 6.4
Use in IT systems	The special features of the IT system ("first fault case" and other fault cases) shall be observed.	Power distribution system (network types), 7.6
Safety notes on leakage currents	The filter leakage currents specified in the data book are intended for user information only. The maximum leakage current of the entire electrical equipment or appliance has to be limited for safety reasons. Please obtain the applicable limits for your application from the relevant regulations, provisions and standards.	Leakage current, 8.4 Leakage current, 8.6
Voltage derating Hazards caused by overloading the filters	If the permissible limits for the higher-frequency voltages at the filter are exceeded, the filter may be damaged or destroyed.	Voltage derating, 9.8
Current derating at elevated ambient temperatures	Non-observance of the current derating may lead to overheating and consequently represents a fire hazard.	Current derating, 10.1



3-line LCL filters	B84143G/Q*R/S405
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Topic	Instructions	Reference chapter
		(data book),
		paragraph
Protective earth	For operating currents greater than 250 A, we	Mounting
connection at	recommend the PE connection to be set up between	instructions, point
operating currents	the feed (filter: line) and output (filter: load) not via the	2
>250 A	PE terminal bolt in the filter housing.	
Mounting position Note the mounting position of the filters! It must		Mounting
	always be ensured that natural convection is not	instructions, point
	impaired.	13
Long motor cables	Long motor cables cause parasitic currents in the	Mounting
	installation. The cable lengths indicated for the output	instructions, point
	chokes and output filters serve for orientation. The	15
	user must check the technical parameters and	
	especially the choke temperatures for the respective	
	application.	

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Symbols and terms

Symbol	English	German
α	Insertion loss	Einfügungsdämpfung
C_R	Rated capacitance	Bemessungskapazität
C_{X}	Capacitance X capacitor	Kapazität X-Kondensator
C_Y	Capacitance Y capacitor	Kapazität Y-Kondensator
ΔV	Voltage drop (input to output)	Spannungsabfall im Filter
dv/dt	Rate of voltage rise	Spannungsanstiegsgeschwindigkeit
f	Frequency	Frequenz
f _M	Converter output frequency	Motorfrequenz
f_P	Pulse frequency	Pulsfrequenz
f_R	Rated frequency	Bemessungsfrequenz
f _{res}	Resonant frequency	Resonanzfrequenz
Ic	Current through capacitor	Strom durch Kondensator
I _{LK}	Filter leakage current	Filter-Ableitstrom
I _{max}	Maximum current	Maximalstrom
I _N	Nominal current	Nennstrom
I _{op}	Operating current (design current)	Betriebsstrom
I _{pk}	Rated peak withstand current	Bemessungs-Stoßstromfestigkeit
I _q	Capacitive reactive current	Kapazitiver Blindstrom
I _R	Rated current	Bemessungsstrom
Is	Interference current	Störstrom
Ľ	Inductance	Induktivität
L_R	Rated inductance	Bemessungsinduktivität
L _{stray}	Stray inductance	Streuinduktivität
PL	Power loss	Verlustleistung
R	Resistance	Widerstand
R_{is}	Insulation resistance	Isolationswiderstand
R_{typ}	DC resistance, typical value	Gleichstromwiderstand, Richtwert
T _A	Ambient temperature	Umgebungstemperatur
T _{max}	Upper category temperature	Obere Kategorietemperatur
T_{min}	Lower category temperature	Untere Kategorietemperatur
T_R	Rated temperature	Bemessungstemperatur
u_k	Refered voltage drop in %	Bezogener Spannungsabfall in %
V_{eff}	RMS voltage	Effektivspannung
V_{K}	Voltage drop	Spannungsabfall
V_{LF}	Voltage line to earth; voltage line to ground	Spannung Phase zu Erdpotential
V _N	Nominal voltage	Nennspannung
V _R	Rated voltage	Bemessungsspannung
V_{peak}	Peak voltage	Spitzenspannung
V _{test}	Test voltage	Prüfspannung
V _X	Voltage over X capacitor	Spannung über X-Kondensator
$\hat{V_Y}$	Voltage over Y capacitor	Spannung über Y-Kondensator
X _L	Inductive reactance	Induktiver Blindwiderstand
Z	Impedance	Scheinwidertand
IZI	Impedance, absolute value	Scheinwiderstand (Betragswert)



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- 3. The warnings, cautions and product-specific notes must be observed.
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